## TACİRLER YATIRIM

HOLD

Rating

### **Tav Airports**

In the first quarter of the year, while TAV Airports recorded revenue growth supported by increased traffic, profitability remained below expectations due to the low season and temporary one-off effects. Despite the net loss coming in below our estimate, we evaluate the 1Q25 results as slightly negative given the relatively stable operational performance and margin pressure that aligned with our forecasts. Based on our updated estimates, we revise our 12-month target price for TAVHL from TL396.00 to TL360.00. Despite the revision, the target price still implies an upside above our index expectation, and considering TAVHL's long-term potential supported by its ongoing capacity expansion investments, we maintain our "Buy" recommendation and continue to include the stock in our model portfolio.

**Traffic growth supported revenue expansion.** In 1Q25, TAV Airports' revenue rose by 34% y/y to TL14,419mn. This solid top-line growth was mainly driven by a 5% increase in passenger traffic, tariff adjustments, higher duty-free spending per passenger, the launch of new commercial areas at Almaty Airport, and contribution from a new TAV Technologies project in Qatar. Despite the low season, passenger traffic remained resilient, and expectations for the high season remain strong.

**Profitability came in below expectations.** While operational performance was broadly in line with forecasts, the EBITDA margin declined by 1.7pp y/y to 23.6%, mainly due to limited contribution from the TAV Technologies project, the absence of last year's one-off recoveries, and TL inflation. On the bottom line, TAV posted a net loss of TL1,738mn, well below our estimate of a TL163mn loss and the market consensus. The earnings miss was largely driven by approximately TL1.4bn of losses from equity-accounted investees—primarily TAV Antalya and TAV Antalya Yatırım—alongside elevated financing costs and deferred tax expenses.

**2025 guidance maintained.** The company reaffirmed its 2025 outlook, targeting €1.75–1.85bn in revenue (2024: €1.66bn), 110–120 million passengers (2024: 106.5mn), 75–83 million international passengers (2024: 71.2mn), and €520–590mn in EBITDA (2024: €489.4mn). We view the continuation of these strong full-year expectations as a supportive factor for the stock's performance over the medium to long term.

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Target Price Return potential		TL 360 59%			
Share Data Ticker: Share price (as of 29.04.20 Share price (52 week rang Market cap. (TL mn - USD # of shares (mn) & free flo Foreign Ownership Rate Market Industry	Tavhl TI 226,90 210 / 292 82.429 - 2.148 363 - 48% 47.08% Star Aviation				
Avg. trading volume	1M	3M	12M		
USD mn	22,0	21,0	16,7		
Price performance	1M	3M	Y-t-D		
TL	-6%	-19%	-17%		
USD	-8%	-25%	-24%		
Rel. to BIST-100	-2%	-12%	-12%		
Forecasts (TL mn)	2023	2024 20251			
Revenues	1.339	1.668	1.823		
EBITDA	396	473	482		
Net Earnings	293	185	136		
<u>Valuation</u>	2023	2024 2025			
P/E	6,4x	10,2x	13,9x		
P/BV	1,3x	1,2x	1,1x		
EV/EBITDA	1,3x	1,1x	0,9x		
EV/Sales	2,3x	2,0x	1,8x		
Dividend Yield	0%	0%	0%		
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Aug-24 Sep-24 Oct-24 Oct-24 Nov-24 Dec-24	Jan-25 Jan-25 Feb-25	Mar-25 Mar-25	Apr-2		

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#### **Valuation**

We value TAV Airports using the discounted cash flow (DCF) method, with our forecasts denominated in the company's functional currency, euro (EUR). Based on this approach, we calculate a 12-month target price of EUR7.01 per share. Using our average EUR/TRY exchange rate estimate of 51.35 for the next 12 months, this corresponds to a target price of TL360.00 per share.

Our target price implies a 59% upside potential. In our model, we forecast TAV's revenue to grow at an average annual rate of 6.3% over the valuation period (2025E–2034E), with an average EBITDA margin of 26.1%.

The valuation model assumes a 2% terminal growth rate, 5.2% equity risk premium, 5.5% market risk premium, and a beta of 0.95 for the stock. We discount TAV's free cash flows over the 10-year projection period using a 10.1% WACC. In our model, approximately 50% of the firm value is derived from the present value of projected cash flows, with the remaining portion coming from the terminal value.

(mln EUR)	2024	2025T	2026T	2027T	2028T	2029T	2030T	2031T	2032T	2033T	2034T
Revenues	1.668	1.823	1.983	2.143	2.302	2.456	2.603	2.741	2.867	2.978	3.073
Growth%	24,6%	9,3%	8,8%	8,1%	7,4%	6,7%	6,0%	5,3%	4,6%	3,9%	3,2%
EBITDA	491	482	570	578	604	631	657	684	707	727	748
Growth%	21,1%	-1,9%	18,2%	1,5%	4,4%	4,6%	4,1%	4,1%	3,4%	2,8%	2,9%
EBITDA Margin	29,5%	26,5%	28,7%	27,0%	26,2%	25,7%	25,3%	25,0%	24,7%	24,4%	24,3%
Taxes paid on EBIT	-43	-45	-50	-53	-58	-62	-65	-68	-70	-72	-74
CAPEX	-250	-229	-252	-274	-295	-316	-322	-325	-326	-324	-319
Change in Net Working Capital	14	-18	-44	-17	-27	-29	-36	-39	-41	-33	-22
Free cash flow from operations	185	226	312	269	277	283	306	329	352	364	377
FCFF Margin	11,1%	12,4%	15,7%	12,6%	12,0%	11,5%	11,8%	12,0%	12,3%	12,2%	12,3%
WACC		10,3%	10,2%	10,1%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	10,0%	9,9%
DFC		204	257	202	189	176	173	169	165	155	146

Terminal growth rate	2%
Terminal Value	4.767
PV of Terminal Value	1.845
PV of FCFF	1.836
Enterprise Value	3.680
Latest Net Debt	1.421
Equity Value	2.260
# of shares outstanding (mn)	363
Fair Value per share EUR (12-mth fwd)	7,01
Current share price EUR	5,19
Fair Value per share TL (12-mth fwd)	360,00
Current share price TL	226,90
Upside / (Downside)	59%

Source: Tacirler Investment

# **Projections**

Balance Sheet	2023	2024	2025E	Income statement	2023	2024	2025E
Cash	539	353	542	Revenues	1.339	1.668	1.823
Accounts receivables	121	137	162	Gross profit	517	605	672
Inventory	34	45	87	Operating expenses	-263	-340	-367
Financial investments	181	154	169	Operating profit	253	265	305
Fixed assets	2.273	2.450	2.415	EBITDA	396	473	482
Other non-current assets	1.606	1.725	1.874	Other income, net	0	27	9
Total assets	4.753	4.863	5.249	Financial income, net	-134	-170	-197
				Earnings before taxes	329	242	210
Short-term financial loans	532	462	502	Tax expense	-26	-43	-61
Accounts payables	72	95	113	Net earnings	293	185	136
Long-term financial loans	1.254	1.387	1.443				
Other long-term payables	1.483	1.312	1.464				
Non-current liabilities	3.342	3.255	3.522	Cashflow statement			
Shareholders' equity	1.411	1.608	1.728	EBITDA	396	473	482
Paid in Capital	11	10	9	Taxes on EBIT	-26	-43	-45
Other Equity	1.400	1.598	1.719	Capital expenditures	-212	-250	-229
Total liabilities & equity	4.753	4.863	5.249	Chg. in NWC	35	14	-18
				Free cashflows to firm	132	185	226
Net debt	1.248	1.496	1.403				
Net working capital	82	86	136				
				Growth & margins			
				Revenues	27%	25%	9%
Per share (EUR)				EBITDA	25%	19%	2%
EPS	0,81	0,51	0,37	Net earnings	168%	-37%	-26%
BVPS	3,88	4,43	4,76				
DPS	0,00	0,00	0,00	Gross margin	38,6%	36,3%	36,9%
				Operating margin	18,9%	15,9%	16,8%
				EBITDA margin	29,6%	28,4%	26,5%
Ratios				Net margin	21,9%	11,1%	7,5%
Profitability				Free cashflow margin	9,9%	11,1%	12,4%
ROE	22,7%	12,2%	8,2%				
Net margin	21,9%	11,1%	7,5%				
Asset turnover	0,3x	0,3x	0,4x				
Leverage	3,5x	3,2x	3,0x				
ROA	6,5%	3,8%	2,7%	Valuation			
				P/E	6,4x	10,2x	13,9x
				P/BV	1,3x	1,2x	1,1x
Leverage				EV/EBITDA	1,3x	1,1x	0,9x
Financial debt/Total assets	38%	38%	37%	EV/Sales	2,3x	2,0x	1,8x
Net debt/Equity	0,88	0,93	0,81	Dividend Yield	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%
Net debt/EBITDA	3,15	3,16	2,91	Free cashflow yield	7,0%	9,8%	12,0%

Source: Company Data, Tacirler Investment

<sup>\*</sup> All figures are stated in millions of EUR unless otherwise stated.



## **Important Disclosures**

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